

ALEKSANDRA KUCZYŃSKA-ZONIK

NON-CITIZENS IN LATVIA: IS IT A REAL PROBLEM?

Abstract

Following the restoration of independence in 1991, Latvia has introduced restrictive citizenship strategy involving citizenship only to those who had it before the Soviet occupation, and to their descendants. As a result, about one-third of the population in Latvia—the former citizens of the Soviet Union who had immigrated to Latvia during the Soviet period—received the status of 'non-citizen'. In the 1990s, political discourse on the citizenship policy dominated in Latvia. Exclusive Citizenship Act was criticized by international institutions, including the UN, EU, OSCE and CoE. As a result of international pressure Latvia has introduced appropriate amendments to facilitate access to citizenship for non-citizens. Non-citizens and stateless in Latvia represent 11.8% and 0.01% of the population, respectively, which is more than 252 thousand residents of Latvia. It means that non-citizenship phenomenon has not been resolved completely. A few Latvian regulations restrict non-citizens and stateless to participate in elections, occupy public positions and offices, and travel. This article addresses the problem of non-citizenship as a second matter of concerns in Latvian domestic policy. While limitations for non-citizens implicate their political, economic and social status, Latvian authority is far from granting citizenship to non-citizens in 'zero option' procedure.

Key words: citizenship; non-citizens; statelessness; naturalization; Latvia

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Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia

SJ Ball



Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia:

This book delves into Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia. Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia is a vital topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia
 - Chapter 3: Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia in Specific Contexts
 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
 2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia. This chapter will explore what Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia is, why Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia is vital, and how to effectively learn about Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia.
 3. In chapter 2, this book will delve into the foundational concepts of Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that must be understood to grasp Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia in its entirety.
 4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
 5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
 6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
- The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia.

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