

# DISTRIBUTIVE POLITICS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

ALMOST PORK

EDITED BY

MARK BASKIN AND  
MICHAEL L. MEZEY

# Distributive Politics In Developing Countries Almost Pork

**Renaud Egreteau**



## **Distributive Politics In Developing Countries Almost Pork:**

**Distributive Politics in Developing Countries** Mark Baskin, Michael L. Mezey, 2014 This book explores the dynamics of distributive politics in developing democracies via a series of case studies of an emerging spending mechanism constituency development funds CDFs It is germane to students of legislative studies international development comparative politics

**Distributive Politics in Developing Countries** Mark Baskin, Michael L. Mezey, 2014-10-23 This book explores the increasing use of Constituency Development Funds CDFs in emerging democratic governments in Africa Asia the Caribbean and Oceania CDFs dedicate public money to benefit parliamentary constituencies through allocations and or spending decisions influenced by Members of Parliament MPs The contributors employ the term CDF as a generic term although such funds have a different names such as electoral development funds Papua New Guinea constituency development catalyst funds Tanzania or Member of Parliament Local Area Development Fund India etc In some ways the funds resemble the ad hoc pork barrel policy making employed in the U S Congress for the past 200 years However unlike earmarks CDFs generally become institutionalized in the government s annual budget and are distributed according to different criteria in each country They enable MPs to influence programs in their constituencies that finance education and build bridges roads community centers clinics and schools In this sense a CDF is a politicized form of spending that can help fill in the important gaps in government services in constituencies that have not been addressed in the government s larger comprehensive policy programs This first comprehensive treatment of CDFs in the academic and development literatures emerges from a project at the State University of New York Center for International Development This project has explored CDFs in 19 countries and has developed indicators on their emergence operations and oversight The contributors provide detailed case studies of the emergence and operations of CDFs in Kenya Uganda Jamaica and India as well as an analysis of earmarks in the U S Congress and a broader analysis of the emergence of the funds in Africa They cover the emergence institutionalization and accountability of these funds analyze key issues in their operations and offer provisional conclusions of what the emergence and operations of these funds say about the democratization of politics in developing countries and current approaches to international support for democratic governance in developing countries

*Politics of Socio-Spatial Transformation in Pakistan* Asad Rehman, 2023-09-20 *Politics of Socio Spatial Transformation in Pakistan* analyses the relationship between socio spatial transformation styles of leadership and nature of constituents in Pakistan It examines the way social change influences politics and leadership in its most populated province Offering a unique viewpoint to study the relationship between politics and social change by examining the nature of relationship between leaders and their constituents the author introduces the concept of Gradients of Engagements The book describes the way values of engagement Talluq and styles of leadership mediate engagements among politicians citizens and state bureaucracy in villages and small towns of Pakistani Punjab Starting with the mapping of socio economic and spatio demographic non metropolitan locales the book illustrates the

centrality of the processes of ruralization and governmentalization. It points out how political leaders mediate these processes personal and public demands of their constituents invoking claims or representativeness and public service. The author breaks engagements between leaders and constituents into four gradients of representation: elections, public service delivery, development, everyday problem solving, governance and collective action, thus providing a contextualized and grounded comprehension of the process of democratization and its substantive and performative aspects. In addition to providing a historical sketch of economic development, evolution of social organization and development of political institutions in Punjab, the book includes an ethnography of political elites and study of everyday political engagements to show how the styles of leadership mediate the process of institutional development and public service delivery in rural Punjab. A novel contribution to the study of political processes such as state formation, collective action, representation and citizenship in a comparative manner, embedded in space and informed by cultural meanings, the book will be of interest to researchers studying South Asian Pakistan and Punjab Sikh studies, Development Studies and Urban Studies.

**Distributive Politics in Developing Countries** Mark Baskin, Michael L. Mezey, 2014-10-23. This book explores the increasing use of Constituency Development Funds (CDFs) in emerging democratic governments in Africa, Asia, the Caribbean and Oceania. CDFs dedicate public money to benefit parliamentary constituencies through allocations and/or spending decisions influenced by Members of Parliament (MPs). The contributors employ the term CDF as a generic term, although such funds have different names such as electoral development funds (Papua New Guinea), constituency development catalyst funds (Tanzania) or Member of Parliament Local Area Development Fund (India) etc. In some ways, the funds resemble the ad hoc pork barrel policy making employed in the U.S. Congress for the past 200 years. However, unlike earmarks, CDFs generally become institutionalized in the government's annual budget and are distributed according to different criteria in each country. They enable MPs to influence programs in their constituencies that finance education and build bridges, roads, community centers, clinics and schools. In this sense, a CDF is a politicized form of spending that can help fill in the important gaps in government services in constituencies that have not been addressed in the government's larger comprehensive policy programs. This first comprehensive treatment of CDFs in the academic and development literatures emerges from a project at the State University of New York Center for International Development. This project has explored CDFs in 19 countries and has developed indicators on their emergence, operations and oversight. The contributors provide detailed case studies of the emergence and operations of CDFs in Kenya, Uganda, Jamaica and India, as well as an analysis of earmarks in the U.S. Congress and a broader analysis of the emergence of the funds in Africa. They cover the emergence, institutionalization and accountability of these funds, analyze key issues in their operations and offer provisional conclusions of what the emergence and operations of these funds say about the democratization of politics in developing countries and current approaches to international support for democratic governance in developing countries. Crafting Parliament in Myanmar's Disciplined

Democracy (2011-2021) Renaud Egretreau, 2022 This volume offers the most significant analysis of how parliament re emerged in Myanmar in the span of a post junta decade 2011 2021

*Political Corruption in Africa* Inge Amundsen, 2019 Analysing political corruption as a distinct but separate entity from bureaucratic corruption this timely book separates these two very different social phenomena in a way that is often overlooked in contemporary studies Chapters argue that political corruption includes two basic critical and related processes extractive and power preserving corruption

**The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems** Erik S. Herron, Robert Pekkanen, Matthew Soberg Shugart, 2018 No subject is more central to the study of politics than elections Electoral systems the rules about how voters preferences are translated into election results profoundly shape important political outcomes including party systems candidate selection and policy choices This volume provides an in depth exploration of the origins and effects of electoral systems

Inside the Political Mind Greg Power, 2024-02-15 Why have efforts to strengthen quality of governance so often failed in some of the world s most troubled states Because they almost always ignore the human side of politics Drawing on his experience of working with hundreds of politicians in more than sixty countries Greg Power explores how social norms public expectations and the personal interests of MPs influence the path of political development Where states are weak politicians solve problems by going around the state From Tanzania and Nepal to Iraq and Ukraine voters actually want MPs who can find informal fixes and a reciprocal logic holds the system in place But this also means that weak institutions tend to stay weak Combining insights from behavioural economics change management and comparative politics this fascinating book argues for a different approach to political reform one concerned less with institutional design and more with the existing logic of human behaviour One that starts inside the political mind and works outwards from there

**Clients and Constituents** Jennifer Bussell, 2019-05-01 This book provides a theoretical and empirical examination of constituency service in developing countries The predominant view of distributive politics in patronage democracies emphasizes the partisan targeting of pork and clientelism In contrast this book demonstrates that high level legislators in India and other contexts often provide direct non partisan assistance to individual constituents

**Legislative Development in Africa** Ken Ochieng' Opalo, 2019-06-20 Examined the development of legislatures under colonial rule post colonial autocratic single party rule and multi party politics in Africa

Activist Origins of Political Ambition Keith Weghorst, 2022-07-21 Why do people run for office with opposition parties in electoral authoritarian regimes where the risks of running are high and the chances of victory are bleak In *Activist Origins of Political Ambition* Keith Weghorst offers a theory that candidacy decisions are set in motion in early life events and that civic activism experiences and careers in civil society organizations funnel aspirants towards opposition candidacy in electoral authoritarian regimes The book also adapts existing explanations of candidacy decisions derived from leading democracies that can be applied to electoral authoritarian contexts The mixed methods research design features an in depth study of Tanzania using original survey data sequence methods archival research and qualitative data combined with an analysis of

legislators across authoritarian and democratic regimes in Africa A first of its kind study the book s account of the origins of candidacy motivations offers contributions to its study in autocracies as well as in leading democracies and the United States

**Democracy in Small States** Jack Corbett,Wouter Veenendaal,2018-09-19 Populism and the personalization of politics appears to be threatening the existence of democracy as we know it all over the world It is now more important than ever to understand the history of this form of regime why it has thrives and fails But existing studies are limited by their focus on a few large and predominately rich states This book takes the opposite approach it investigates how politics is practiced in the smallest states where hyper personalization has always been a ubiquitous feature of political life It optimistically finds that hyper personalized democracy can actually persist against all odds but also cautions that political practices in small states are often markedly different to larger states Oxford Studies in Democratization is a series for scholars and students of comparative politics and related disciplines Volumes concentrate on the comparative study of the democratization process that accompanied the decline and termination of the cold war The geographical focus of the series is primarily Latin America the Caribbean Southern and Eastern Europe and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia The series editor is Laurence Whitehead Senior Research Fellow Nuffield College University of Oxford Central and East European Politics Sharon L. Wolchik,Jane Leftwich Curry,2018-03-29 Now in a fully updated edition this essential text explores the other half of Europe the new and future members of the EU along with the problems and potential they bring to the region and to the world stage Clear and comprehensive it offers an authoritative analysis of Central and Eastern Europe the Baltics and Ukraine

Inequality and Political Cleavage in Africa Catherine Boone,2024-04-25 Extensive data maps and case histories show how competition between rich and poor regions drives African politics not ethnic diversity **Performing Representation**

Shirin M. Rai,Carole Spary,2018-10-09 Seven decades after India s independence women members occupy 1 in 10 seats in the Lok Sabha the lower house of the Indian Parliament In analysing women s limited presence in the Indian Parliament Performing Representation breaks new ground in scholarship on gender and politics It explores the possibilities and limits of parliamentary democracy and the participation of women in its institutional performances This book offers new insights into the gendered nature of the performance aesthetics and norms of parliamentary life through an examination of electoral data legislative debates and life stories of women MPs The authors avoid both the framing of women MPs either simply as challengers of masculinized institutional politics or only as docile actors in a gendered institution Making a strong case for taking parliamentary politics seriously in these times of populism the book raises critical questions about the politics of difference claim making representation and intersectionality and addresses these as part of global feminist debates on the importance of the women s representation in political institutions *Building Inclusive Democracies In Asean* Ronald U Mendoza,Edsel L Beja Jr,Julio C Teehankee,Antonio G M La Vina,Maria Fe Villamejor-mendoza,2018-12-19 Containing the latest research and insights of academics and development practitioners pursuing political and economic reforms in the

ASEAN region Building Inclusive Democracies in ASEAN recognizes that a well functioning democracy is part of what ultimately fosters inclusive growth and development Inequitable access to democratic processes and mechanisms produce government policies and initiatives that are inconsistent with the needs of the majority The chapters include empirical research on the symptoms and effects of traditional patron client politics experiences insights analyses and policy recommendations as well as reflections on reform efforts along the lines of citizens participation transparency and evidence based policymaking Routledge Handbook of Democratization in Africa Gabrielle Lynch, Peter VonDoepp, 2019-07-02 This volume explores the issues and debates surrounding the ongoing processes of democratization in sub Saharan Africa illuminating the central dynamics characterizing Africa s democratic experiments and considering the connections between democratization and economic social and cultural developments on the continent Reflecting the diverse and rich nature of this field of study the Handbook of Democratization in Africa features more than thirty contributions structured into six thematic sections The politics and paths of regime development Institutional dynamics Political mobilization and voting dynamics The politics of identity Social forces from below The consequences of democracy Chapters offer overviews of the key scholarship on particular topics including central insights from the latest research and provide suggestions for those interested in further inquiry The material includes attention to broad cross continental patterns for example with respect to public opinion political violence or the role of different institutions and actors It also includes rich case material drawing on and highlighting the experiences of a diverse collection of countries Encouraging a comprehensive view of key concerns and enhancing understanding of particular issues the Handbook of Democratization in Africa represents a critical resource for experts and students of African politics democratization and African studies *Pork Barrel Politics* Andrew H.

Sidman, 2019-08-06 Conventional wisdom holds that legislators who bring pork federal funds for local projects back home to their districts are better able to fend off potential challengers For more than four decades however the empirical support for this belief has been mixed Some studies have found that securing federal spending has no electoral effects at best or can even cost incumbent legislators votes In *Pork Barrel Politics* Andrew H Sidman offers a systematic explanation for how political polarization affects the electoral influence of district level federal spending He argues that the average voter sees the pork barrel as an aspect of the larger issue of government spending determined by partisanship and ideology It is only when the political world becomes more divided over everything else that the average voter pays attention to pork linking it to their general preferences over government spending Using data on pork barrel spending from 1986 through 2012 and public works spending since 1876 along with analyses of district level outcomes and incumbent success Sidman demonstrates the rising power of polarization in United States elections During periods of low polarization pork barrel spending has little impact but when polarization is high it affects primary competition campaign spending and vote share in general elections *Pork Barrel Politics* is an empirically rich account of the surprising repercussions of bringing pork home with important

consequences in our polarized era      *American Government* Gitelson, Alan R. Gitelson, Robert L. Dudley, Melvin J. Dubnick, 2003-03-17 Distinguished by its myth vs reality framework *American Government* encourages students to address their preconceptions about government and think critically about the US political system The Seventh Edition focuses on changing perceptions of American government while providing coverage on the media public opinion the Supreme Court and domestic and international policy Chapter 14 Domestic Policy and Policymaking includes discussions of education and environmental policies as well as economic and social welfare issues and Chapter 15 Foreign and Defense Policy reflects changes since the start of the War on Terrorism Focus Questions center students attention on key issues Politics in Action boxes encourage students to think about the everyday applications of politics and highlight the realities of the political process Myth in Popular Culture boxes call attention to the way different outlets of popular culture reflect and shape myths about the function of government and politics Closer to Home boxes focus on issues in local politics      **The ^AOxford Handbook of Politics in Muslim Societies** Melani Cammett, Pauline Jones, 2022-02-22 The Oxford Handbook of Politics in Muslim Societies examines a wide range of topics concerning regimes and regime change electoral politics political attitudes and behavior beyond voting social mobilization economic performance and development outcomes and social welfare and governance The Handbook shifts focus away from the Arab world as the barometer of politics in the Muslim world recognizing that the Islamic world spans several regions including Africa Southeast Asia South Asia and Central Asia This expanded geography enables a thorough investigation of which relationships if any hold across Muslim majority states in different regions of the world



## **Distributive Politics In Developing Countries Almost Pork** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has are more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Distributive Politics In Developing Countries Almost Pork**," published by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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125 g 5 what is the half life of an isotope that is 80 remained after 16 days solution remaining 80 100 therefore  $n = \frac{t}{T} \times \log_2 \frac{N_0}{N}$  now using the half life equation in example 1 we have

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